

# Citing the Literature

This section provides a table of how to format citations within your written work (CITATIONS IN TEXT) and in the list at end of your assignment (LITERATURE CITED / REFERENCES). Refer to the First Year Biology Program web site at: <http://www.zoology.ubc.ca/bio1> under “How to Cite and List References” for more details.

**Remember! Copy down the complete reference/citation when you first use it. This will make your life easier when you go to write up your list of references at the end.**

	LITERATURE CITED/REFERENCES	CITATIONS IN TEXT
<b>Book 1 author</b>	McMillan, V.E. 1988. Writing papers in the biological sciences. Bedford/St. Martin's Press, Boston, Mass.	(McMillan 1988)
<b>Book 2 authors</b>	Humm, H.J., and Wicks, S.R. 1980. Introduction and guide to the marine bluegreen algae. John Wiley & Sons, New York, NY.	(Humm and Wicks 1980)
<b>Book 3 or more authors</b>	Purves, W.K., Orians, G.H., and Heller, H.C. 1992. Life: The science of biology, 3rd edition. Sinauer Associates, Inc., W. H. Freeman and Company, Sunderland, Mass.	(Purves <i>et al.</i> 1992)
<b>Edited book</b>	German, J. (ed.). 1974. Chromosomes and cancer. John Wiley & Sons, New York, NY.	(German 1974)
<b>Book in a series (monographic series)</b>	Scott, W.B., and Crossman, E.J. 1973. Freshwater fishes of Canada. Bulletin of the Fisheries Research Board of Canada. No. 184	(Scott and Crossman 1973)
<b>Chapter Edited book</b>	Muldal, S., and Lajtha, L.G. 1974. Chromosomes and leukemia. pp. 451-480 <u>In</u> : J. German, (ed.), Chromosomes and cancer. John Wiley & Sons, New York, NY.	(Muldal and Lajtha 1974)
<b>Journal article 1 author</b>	Pratt, B.T. 1978. The real thing. Soda News, <b>8</b> : 456-457.	(Pratt 1978)
<b>Journal article 2 authors (paginated by issue)</b>	Birle, R.A. and Suthers, W.C. 1981. The effects of soft drinks and their constituents on the stamina of rats. <i>Journal of Rat Physiology</i> , <b>23</b> (2): 14-22.	(Birle and Suthers 1981)
<b>Journal article 3 or more authors</b>	Bonilla, I., Bolanos, L., and Mateo, P. 1994. Interaction of boron and calcium in the cyanobacteria <i>Anabaena</i> and <i>Synechococcus</i> . <i>Physiologia Plantarum</i> , <b>94</b> : 31-36.	(Bonilla <i>et al.</i> 1994)
<b>Journal article electronic (same as print)</b>	Han, S.O., and New, P.B. 1998. Variation in nitrogen fixing ability among natural isolates of <i>Azospirillum</i> . <i>Microbial Ecology</i> , <b>36</b> : 193-201.	(Han and New 1998)
<b>Journal article with DOI</b>	Van der Sanden, J.J., and Hoekman, D.H. 2005. Review of relationships between grey-tone co-occurrence, semivariance, and autocorrelation based image texture analysis approaches [online]. <i>Canadian Journal of Remote Sensing</i> , <b>31</b> (3): 207-213. doi:10.1139/rs03-011	(Van der Sanden and Hoekman 2005)
<b>Pamphlet or Government Report</b>	Thompson, G.A. 1985. Vegetation classification of the Endowment Lands. UBC. Technical Committee on the Endowment Lands, G.V.R.D. Parks Department, Technical Paper #4.	(Thompson 1985)
<b>Thesis</b>	Brown, J.H. 1969. The life history and ecology of the northern lake chub ( <i>Couesius plumbeus</i> ) in the La Ronge region of Saskatchewan. M.Sc. Thesis, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Sask.	(Brown 1969)
<b>Conference paper</b>	Gilbert, J.J. 1998. Differential sensitivity of <i>Synchaeta</i> and <i>Daphnia</i> to nucleosides from <i>Anabaena affinis</i> . <u>in</u> : E. Wurdak, R. Wallace, and H. Segers (ed.), International Rotifer: Rotifera VIII: a Comparative Approach. Kluwer Academic, Dordrecht. pp. 277-281.	(Gilbert 1998)
<b>Unrefereed Websites</b>	Saffell, B. 1982. A resource center for rearing beneficial insects [online]. Available from <a href="http://www.mayhillpress.com/insects.html">http://www.mayhillpress.com/insects.html</a> [cited 4 December 1997].	(Saffell 1982)