



THE UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

Centre for Teaching, Learning and Technology

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Leading discussions: When should I? How should I?



Ice Breaker

- Pick a place that means a lot to you.
 - Maybe somewhere you want to go, have spent a lot of time, or have good memories from.
- Place a point with your name on this map.
 Describe why you selected this point.



Group guidelines

- Respect
- Open to others ideas
- Participation/engaged
- Listen
- Empathy

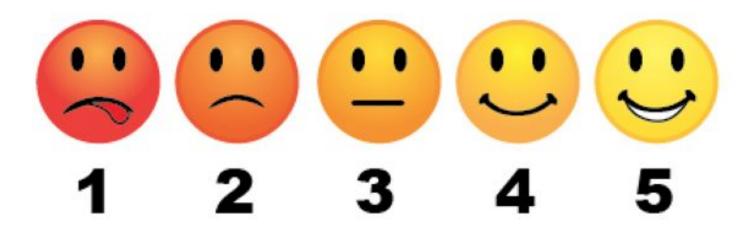
Leading Discussions

Learning Objectives:

- Articulate the rationale for including a discussion in a lesson
- Align a specific discussion technique with the learning objective(s) of the lesson
- Generate inclusive opportunities for meaningful participation in online discussions
- Reflect on common challenges that students or TAs face in discussions and brainstorm potential solutions

Value Line (annotate)

- How comfortable are you with leading discussions?



Role Play

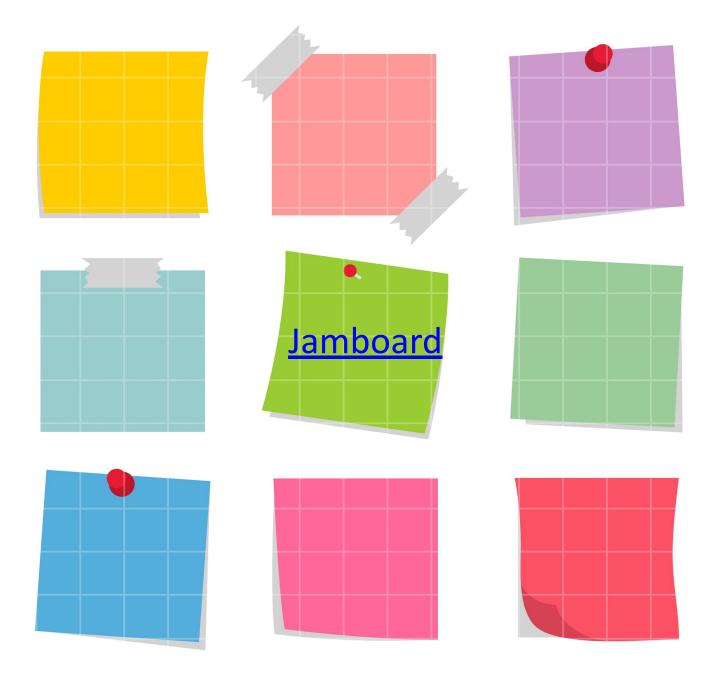
In breakout rooms.

Think of:

- 1) a discussion that went well
- 2) a discussion that didn't go well

 5 minutes to discuss and plan a short 1-2 minute skit demonstrating either a discussion that went very well or a discussion that did not go well.





Fishbowl

- Video on speaking
- Video off note taking



After initial discussion switch roles.

Link

Break!

Reflect

 What were the 3 types of discussion we used so far in this session?



 Do you think they aligned with the LO of this lesson? Why or why not?

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Providing vs generating information

 Discussion needs to align with the objectives of the lesson. Do discussions work for all objectives?





Bloom's Taxonomy

create

Produce new or original work

Design, assemble, construct, conjecture, develop, formulate, author, investigate

evaluate

Justify a stand or decision

appraise, argue, defend, judge, select, support, value, critique, weigh

analyze

Draw connections among ideas

differentiate, organize, relate, compare, contrast, distinguish, examine, experiment, question, test

apply

Use information in new situations

execute, implement, solve, use, demonstrate, interpret, operate, schedule, sketch

understand

Explain ideas or concepts

classify, describe, discuss, explain, identify, locate, recognize, report, select, translate

remember

Recall facts and basic concepts

define, duplicate, list, memorize, repeat, state



Jigsaw



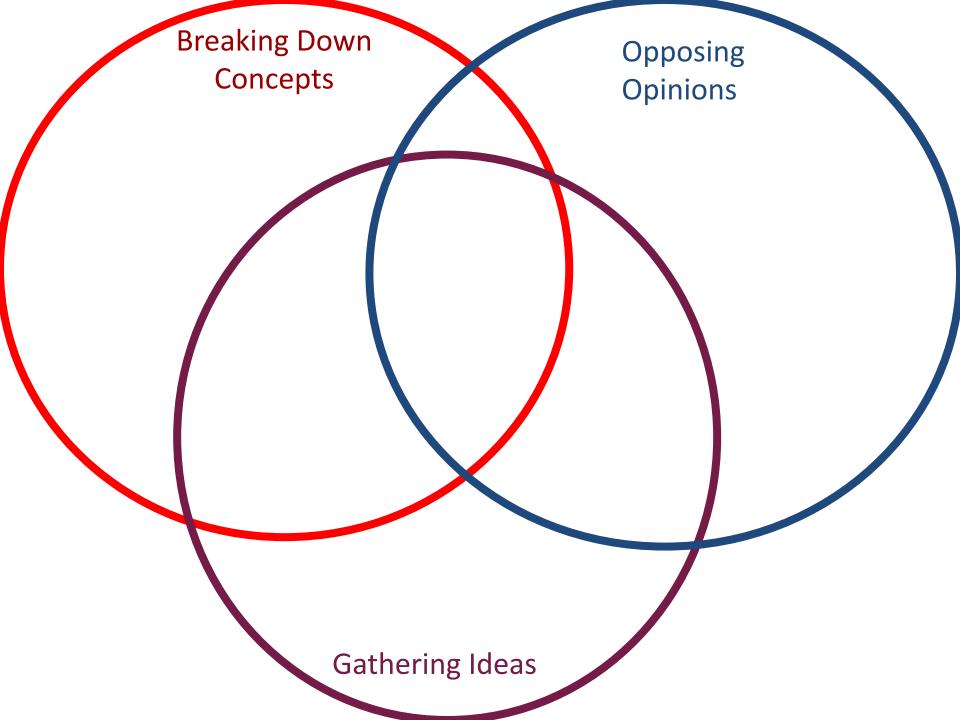
In breakout rooms.

Read through the <u>discussion technique</u> for your breakout room number.

- Discuss how and when the technique you have can be used.
- What are its strengths?
- Under what circumstances should it not be used?
- Add it where it fits on the <u>Venn diagram</u>



<u>Discussion Techniques</u> Link <u>Jigsaw</u> Link



Individual reflection and Gallery Walk

Post your own LO and discussion technique here!

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Why use discussions?

- Want to facilitate active/experiential learning in the classroom
- Engage students' higher-level learning (Wade, 1994)
- Increase awareness and understanding of disparate perspectives
- Develop critical-thinking approaches
- Consider and apply different ways of analyzing the same topic
- Practice and improve communication skills

Evidence?



- Positive effect on student achievement (de Grave, Schmidt, & Boshuizen, 2001; Harton, Richardson, Barreras, Rockloff, & Latane, 2002; Lyon & Lagowski, 2008
- Improvement in students' critical thinking & problem-solving skills (Bolt, 1998; Crabtree et al., 2001; Hayes & Devitt, 2008)
- Enhanced oral & written communication Dallimore, Hertenstein, & Platt 2008; Hewett, 2000
- Discussion enhanced students' recall of content knowledge by 25% (de Grave, Schmidt, & Boshuizen (2001)