

# The University of British Columbia Faculty of Land and Food Systems Food, Nutrition and Health

## **FNH 355: INTERNATIONAL NUTRITION**

Fall 2016



**INSTRUCTOR:** Dr. Candice Rideout **OFFICE:** Room 249 in the FNH Building at 2205 East Mall

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CLASS TIME: Tuesdays and Thursdays from 11:00 AM to 12:30 PM in McML 166

OFFICE HOURS: Thursdays 1:00 PM to 3:00 PM (or by appointment) in FNH 249; ALSO: 1/2 hr after class in McML 166

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Conceptualization and scientific analyses of global problems in food and nutrition; complexities of food habits and malnutrition in various cultures around the world.

**LEARNING OUTCOMES:** Upon successful completion of this course, you should be able to:

- 1. Describe basic principles of nutrition and the role of nutrients in health maintenance and disease prevention in various international contexts.
- 2. Compare and contrast different types of malnutrition and indicate their causes and consequences.
- 3. Critically analyze the complex factors that affect the nutritional status of individuals and populations and identify and explain *immediate*, *underlying* and *basic* causes of malnutrition.
- 4. Analyze and discuss current issues in international nutrition.
- 5. Integrate your learning throughout the course to identify and evaluate possible solutions for ending hunger and malnutrition, for individuals and populations.

**READINGS AND COURSE NOTES:** There is no required textbook for FNH 355. However, you are responsible for completing nine required readings (listed in the Course Outline, below). Class slides and other resources will be posted in Connect throughout the term. Use class slides as a framework for taking your own notes during class.

**CLICKERS:** Students are required to have an i-clicker for this class. Please click on the "Register your clicker here" link on the course website in Connect to register your clicker, if you have not registered your clicker in Connect previously.

**CLASS FORMAT:** We will use a combination of lectures, videos, clicker questions, small-group learning activities, and independent reflection and writing throughout this course.

### **EVALUATION** (Note: you have some choice here!):

|   | Date                        | Proposed Value     | OR: Choose the value for you |
|---|-----------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|
|   |                             | (% of Final Grade) | (% of Final Grade)*          |
| 1. In-class activities: Mini-assignments  | Throughout the term         | 2.5                | 2.5                          |
| 2. In-class activities: Clicker responses | Throughout the term         | 2.5                | 2.5                          |
| 3. Quizzes based on Readings              | Throughout the term         | 10                 | 0-10                         |
| 4. Hot Topics Discussion Session          | 1 discussion session (1 hr) | 0                  | 0-5                          |
| 5. Assignment: What will you do to        | Part 1: October 6           | 25                 | 0 – 35                       |
| help stop world hunger?                   | Part 2: November 24         | 25                 |                              |
| 6. Midterm                                | Thursday, October 20        | 25                 | 10 – 25                      |
| 7. Final exam (cumulative)                | TBD (December 6 – 21)       | 35                 | 30 – 65                      |

\*If desired, <u>you may decide</u> the value the Quizzes, Hot Topics Discussion, Assignment, Midterm, and/or Final Exam will contribute to your final grade (i.e., choose a value from within the ranges provided). Make sure that the values you decide upon <u>add up to a total grade value of 100%</u> and <u>advise me of your decision by email at candice.rideout@ubc.ca</u> <u>before 11:59 PM on Tuesday, September 20</u>. No changes will be permitted after that date. If you wish to have your final grade calculated using the proposed values for each item, no email is required to confirm this – the proposed values will be used for all students who have not specified otherwise.

- 1. In-class activities: Mini-assignments: Individual and small group activities and mini-assignments will take place throughout the term. These will not be announced ahead of time and must be completed and submitted in the class during which they were assigned. Late submissions will not be accepted. If you satisfactorily complete at least 90% of these activities/mini-assignments, you will receive all 2.5 marks. If you complete and submit less than 90% of the inclass mini-assignments, your mark will be calculated as the proportion of activities/mini-assignments you completed throughout the term (e.g., if you satisfactorily completed 70% of these, you would receive a mark of 1.75 out of 2.5).
- 2. In-class activities: Clicker responses: We will use clickers as one way to help you be active and engaged in your learning during class. Bring your clicker to class with you each day. If you respond to all the clicker questions on a particular day, you will receive one point for that day. If you earn 90% or more of the possible points available for clicker participation throughout the term, you will receive all 2.5 marks. If you receive less than 90% of the possible points for clicker participation, your mark will be calculated based on the proportion of points received (e.g., if you responded to all clicker questions in 70% of the classes with clicker questions, you would receive 1.75 out of 2.5).
- 3. Quizzes based on Readings: For each of the readings listed in the Course Outline, there will be a brief quiz (~10 questions; 1 hour) to be completed independently online in Connect (9 quizzes in total). Quiz questions are intended to deepen your learning and assess key concepts. Each quiz will be available for one week, starting at 9:00 AM on a Sunday. For example, the quiz for the first reading will be available from 9:00 AM on Sunday, September 18 to 11:59 PM on Sunday, September 25. You may complete the quiz at any point during that time (one attempt is allowed) and you may consult the reading (and any notes you created) as you complete the quiz. Each quiz must be completed independently, without consulting other students. The quiz schedule is in the Course Outline (below) and is also available in Connect.
- **4. Hot Topics Discussion Session:** Please refer to complete instructions posted in Connect. Each session will consist of a group of up to 6 students (and the instructor) engaging in discussion to critically evaluate a complex issue in international nutrition. A starting point for discussion will be provided (e.g., some background information from class and/or a reading) and students will critically examine the issue from multiple perspectives (e.g., physiological, political, environmental, social, economic, ethical perspectives). Within one week of the discussion period, each student must submit a personal reflection on his/her learning (1 paragraph; 300 words). Complete instructions are posted in Connect.
- <u>5. Assignment</u>: Please refer to the complete assignment instructions posted in Connect. The assignment challenges you to take action to help end world hunger and then reflect upon your experience. Part 1 (1 page, single-spaced) must be submitted via Connect before midnight on October 6. Part 2 (2 pages, single-spaced <u>OR</u> your choice of alternate format such as a video, blog, podcast, etc.) must be submitted via Connect sometime before midnight on November 24.
- **6. Midterm:** You will have 75 minutes in class to complete the midterm. It will include multiple-choice, true/false (correct the false) and short answer questions based on class material from September 8–October 18 and Readings 1–4.
- **7. Final exam:** The date for the final examination will be scheduled by the Registrar's Office later in the term. You will have 2.5 hours to complete the final exam. The final exam will include multiple-choice, true/false (correct the false), matching, and short answer questions. The final exam is **cumulative** (i.e., it will cover the whole term), with an emphasis on the content of classes from October 25 to December 1 and Readings 5–9.

<u>How to decide how your final mark will be calculated:</u> Think about what will be best for <u>you</u> (consider your own learning, your interest level, your schedule, and your other commitments this term). There is no best "strategic" way to calculate your final grade – what would be best for one student may not be best for another! I think the proposed values will promote learning and success for the majority of students, but please take a few moments to decide what would work best for <u>you</u>. As noted above, if you would like to adjust the way in which your final grade is calculated, you must inform me of the changes you would like to make by email (candice.rideout@ubc.ca) by 11:59 PM on Tuesday, September 20. No changes will be permitted after that date.

### **COURSE OUTLINE:**

| Date Our Focus in Class   | Doguined Dondings (qualitable spling in "Course  |                                  |
|---|--|----------------------------------|
|   | Required Readings (available online in "Course<br>Readings" section of the course's Connect website)   | Deadlines                        |
| Sept • Note: No class on Sept 6 (Imagine                                | Day)   |                                  |
| • Introduction: Introduction to the                                     | course, hopes  |                                  |
| and expectations, establishing cor                                      | text   |                                  |
| Sept • Overview of Basic Nutrition: Ener                                | gy,  |                                  |
| 13–15 Macronutrients, Micronutrients                                    |  |                                  |
| Sept • Nutrition Assessment: Anthropon                                  | netric, 1. Conway, G. (2012). Chapter 2: What is Hunger? In  | Sept 20: Last day                |
| 20–22 <b>B</b> iochemical, <b>C</b> linical, <b>D</b> ietary strat      | egies One Billion Hungry: Can We Feed the World?   | to make change                   |
| Putting it into Context: Malnutriti                                     | on in Nepal (pp.21-40). Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.  | to proposed                      |
|   | *complete the quiz for this reading between Sept 18–25   | grade distribution               |
| Sept • Sociocultural Factors in Nutrition:                              |  | 0                                |
| 27–29 over time; influence of religion and                              |  |                                  |
| 27–29 Over time, initiative of religion and                             |  |                                  |
|   | http://www.unicef.org/nutrition/training/2.5/1.html)   |                                  |
| Oct - Malautitian Over and under no                                     | *complete the quiz for this reading between Sept 25–Oct 2  | Oct 6:                           |
| Oct • Malnutrition: Over- and under-nu                                  |  | Oct 6:                           |
| 4–6 chronic and acute malnutrition (se                                  | Hunger (pp. 26-31). Chicago, IL: The University of   | Assignment                       |
| moderate)   |  | Part 1 due by                    |
| Putting it into Context: Democrati  the Context The Malaytrikian That I |  | 11:59 PM                         |
| Oct • Micronutrient deficiencies: Focus                                 |  |                                  |
|   | on vitamin A, 4. Kamnitzer, R. (2010). Breastfeeding in the land of Genghis Khan. Mothering, 155, 2-7. |                                  |
| 11–13 iron, iodine, zinc  |  |                                  |
| Putting it into Context: Iron Deficie                                   | incy in Egypt  | Oct 20:                          |
| Oct • Women and Food: Pregnancy, chil                                   | abirth and   |                                  |
| 18–20 nutritional status; breastfeeding                                 |  | Midterm Exam                     |
| Oct • Women and Food, cont'd: women                                     |  |                                  |
| 25–27 production; women and poverty                                     | Temperatures, Rising Food Prices. In Full Planet,  |                                  |
| Putting it into Context: Breastfeed                                     | •  |                                  |
| recommendations for HIV+ womer  |  |                                  |
|   | *complete the quiz for this reading between Oct 23–Oct 30  |                                  |
| Nov • Population and Food Supply: Food                                  | **   |                                  |
| 1–3 population growth, food distribution                                | , ,  |                                  |
| transition, conflict, HIV/AIDS, clima                                   | and hygiene: practical solutions for policies and  |                                  |
|   | programmes. pp 3–17.   |                                  |
|   | *complete the quiz for this reading between Oct 30–Nov 6   |                                  |
| Nov • Possible solutions–Nontechnologi                                  | <b>cal:</b> 7. Thurow, R., & Kilman, S. (2009). Ch 6: Who's  |                                  |
| 8–10 Education, diet, land reform, impro                                |  |                                  |
|   | Poorest Starve in an Age of Plenty (pp. 85-97).  |                                  |
|   | *complete the quiz for this reading between Nov 6–Nov 13   |                                  |
| Nov • Possible solutions-Nontechnologi                                  |  |                                  |
| 15–17 pros and cons of food assistance                                  | women's home gardens on vegetable production   |                                  |
| Putting it into Context: Waiting fo                                     | r Food Aid in and consumption in Bangladesh. Food Security.  |                                  |
| South Sudan   | 7:97–107.  |                                  |
|   | *complete the quiz for this reading between Nov 13–Nov20   |                                  |
| Nov • Possible solutions—Technological:                                 |  | Nov 24:                          |
| 22–24 supplementation, biotechnology, a                                 | ,  | Assignment                       |
| interventions, ready-to-use therap                                      |  | Part 2 due by                    |
| Putting it into Context: One Seaso     Malawi                           | 500k of Welltons (pp. 15 / 155).   | 11:59 PM                         |
| Nov 29 • Possible solutions–Technological                               | (cont'd)   |                                  |
|   | cont uj  |                                  |
| •   |  |                                  |
| TBA (Dec 6–21)  |  | Final Exam (2.5 hrs, cumulative) |

#### MY EXPECTATIONS OF STUDENTS IN FNH 355:

- 1. Attend all classes! If you must miss a class due to illness or another emergency, it is your responsibility to obtain notes for that day from a classmate (ask a classmate directly or post a request to the Discussion Board).
- 2. Actively participate in the various learning activities in class this will greatly enhance your learning (and thereby reduce the amount of time needed for additional review prior to the midterm and final exam).
- 3. Respect and make a positive contribution to our learning environment in class. Please arrive on time, turn your cell phone off, and if you bring a laptop or other device, use it <u>only</u> for taking notes or other class-related work. Do not try to "multitask" (e.g., by checking Facebook) in class! Not only will your own learning be significantly reduced, but research has shown that students doing non-class activities on electronic devices distracts other students, thereby compromising the learning of those students as well (e.g., Sana, Weston & Cepeda, 2013: bit.ly/Klj5JL).
- 4. Take advantage of my drop-in office hours (Thursdays from 1:00 PM 3:00 PM in FNH 249) to ask questions, seek clarification, and/or discuss issues further. (I am also available for 1/2 hour after each class in McML 166.)
- 5. Provide feedback on your experience with the course! You will have two formal opportunities to do this: a midterm course evaluation (the results of which I can apply to the remainder of the course) and the official UBC course evaluation at the end of the term. Please complete these evaluations! Your feedback is greatly valued.
- 6. Connect what you learn in this course to your existing and developing networks of knowledge. Use your previous knowledge to better understand issues presented in class, and take the learning gained through this class forward with you to reflect on how you can contribute to sustainable and just food systems for all.

**ACADEMIC INTEGRITY:** Academic honesty is a core value of scholarship. Please remember the importance of academic integrity (more information available here: <a href="mailto:bit.ly/2cy7JVV">bit.ly/2cy7JVV</a>) and the University's regulations regarding academic misconduct and plagiarism, including disciplinary measures (excerpted below and available here: <a href="mailto:bit.ly/1cbGHJ2">bit.ly/1cbGHJ2</a>).

Students are responsible for informing themselves of the guidelines of acceptable and non-acceptable conduct for graded assignments established by their instructors for specific courses and of the examples of academic misconduct set out below. Academic misconduct that is subject to disciplinary measures includes, but is not limited to, engaging in, attempting to engage in, or assisting others to engage, in any of the actions described below.

- 1. Cheating, which may include, but is not limited to:
  - I. falsification of any material subject to academic evaluation, including research data;
  - II. use of or participation in unauthorized collaborative work;
  - III. use or possession in an examination of any materials (including devices) other than those permitted by the examiner;
  - IV. use, possession, or facilitation of unauthorized means to complete an examination (e.g., receiving unauthorized assistance from another person, or providing that assistance); and
  - V. dishonest practices that breach rules governing examinations or submissions for academic evaluation
- 2. Plagiarism, which is intellectual theft, occurs where an individual submits or presents the oral or written work of another person as his or her own. Scholarship quite properly rests upon examining and referring to the thoughts and writings of others. However, when another person's words (i.e. phrases, sentences, or paragraphs), ideas, or entire works are used, the author must be acknowledged in the text, in footnotes, in endnotes, or in another accepted form of academic citation. Where direct quotations are made, they must be clearly delineated (for example, within quotation marks or separately indented). Failure to provide proper attribution is plagiarism because it represents someone else's work as one's own. Plagiarism should not occur in submitted drafts or final works. A student who seeks assistance from a tutor or other scholastic aids must ensure that the work submitted is the student's own. Students are responsible for ensuring that any work submitted does not constitute plagiarism. Students who are in any doubt as to what constitutes plagiarism should consult their instructor before handing in any assignments.
- 3. Submitting the same, or substantially the same, essay, presentation, or assignment more than once (whether the earlier submission was at this or another institution) unless prior approval has been obtained from the instructor(s) to whom the assignment is to be submitted.

In other words... Be sure to do your own work! Discuss course work with friends and learn with and from each other as you complete in-class activities. But make sure you complete all quizzes and exams independently, without the use of unauthorized aids. Make sure that you properly cite sources in your assignment; resources available through the UBC Library (e.g., <a href="https://discussion.org/bit.ly/1R3UozE">bit.ly/1R3UozE</a>) are available to help you with this.